





UNIT 7 - Class : 9

I. Choose the word or phrase (A, B, C or D) that best fits the space in each sentence.

1. Water is going all over the floor because of the _____ faucet.
A. drip B. to drip C. dripped D. dripping
2. The field was full of _____ after the hot, dry summer.
A. cracks B. rice C. corn D. pipes
3. Mrs Ha was worried because her recent water bill was _____.
A. expensive B. dear C. enormous D. costly
4. We have to get a / an _____ to check the pipes .
A. mechanic B. piper C. engineer D. plumber
5. If you want to save money , you should _____ the amount of water your family uses
A. reduce B. increase C. drop D. repair
6. Don't forget to turn _____ the lights when you leave the classroom.
A. on B. out C. off D. up
7. _____ energy is practical but dangerous.
A. Nuclear B. Wind C. Alternative D. Solar
8. John _____ going for a picnic, but no one else wanted to.
A. admitted, B. offered C. promised D. suggested
9. _____ energy is much safer than nuclear energy.
A. Sun B. Sunny C. Solar D. Sun's
10. In many parts of the world where there is no coal, oil, nuclear power is the only _____.
A. alternative B. option C. compulsion D. choice
11. Lighting _____ for 30 percent of our electricity bill.
A. makes B. accounts C. puts D. does
12. We can save more energy by _____ electricity and water.
A. wasting B. turning off C. conserving D. protecting
13. in order to save electricity, you'd use _____ bulbs.
A. energy-saving B. saving-energy C. energy-saved D. saved-energy
14. We just _____ the solar panels and no longer worried about electric shock when cooking.
A. made B. set C. put D. installed
15. A new washing machine will be _____ this afternoon.
A. set B. installed C. worked D. put
16. If we _____ on wasting water, there will be a shortage of fresh water in a few decades.
A. get B. go C. depend D. turn
17. Energy can be collected by solar _____ on cloudy days.
A. boards B. panels C. bars D. sheets
18. If we don't find _____ sources of power, we will use up all the fossil fuels in the near
A. future effective B. efficient C. natural D. alternative
19. We want to use solar energy, _____ it can not be used on cloudy days.
A. but B. so C. because D. however
20. Her husband bought not only two energy-saving bulbs but _____ one cheap washing machine last Sunday.
A. also B. too C. as well D. some

II. Read the signs and choose the best answer

<p>1. What does the sign say?</p> <p>A. You mustn't drive after drinking</p> <p>B. You shouldn't drink after taking medicines</p> <p>C. You must be careful with drunk drivers</p> <p>D. You must be</p>	
<p>2. What does the sign say?</p> <p>A. Accident-prone areas</p> <p>B. Areas with no pedestrians</p> <p>C. Pedestrian crossing is not allowed</p> <p>C. Pedestrians must not turn left.</p>	
<p>3. What does the sign say?</p> <p>A. Don't use hands.</p> <p>B. Don't keep in touch</p> <p>C. Touch on it</p> <p>D. Don't touch</p>	
<p>4. This sign tells you that:</p> <p>A. Run - Don't walk.</p> <p>B. Go this way in case of fire.</p> <p>C. Fire in front of the shop</p> <p>D. Afraid of fire.</p>	

III. Use the correct form of the word given in each sentence.

- Solar energy can be used on _____ days. (cloud)
- The _____ is always right. (consume)
- She manages the business _____. (efficient)
- A leader must be able to communicate _____ in order to be successful.(effect)
- There have been many _____ in the field of electrical engineering. (innovate)
- You can ask that plumber for _____ on how to repair the cracks in the water pipes. (advise)
- To keep the air unpolluted, people ought to use _____ energy to create electricity. (sun)
- Here is the weather forecast for tomorrow. Ha Noi will be clear and _____. (cloud)
- In a few years' time, our houses will be _____ by solar energy. (hot)
- Since the world's energy resources are limited, we must _____ them. (conservation)

IV. Choose the word (A, B, C or D) that best fits the space in the following passage.

About twenty percent of the world's present energy already comes (1)_____ the sun in one form or another. Special devices have already been made available to put on the roofs of houses and flats to (2)_____ the sun's ray and thus heat water. Thousands of these devices are now being used to provide (3)_____ in homes throughout the United States while more than a million solar water – heating units have already been (4)_____ in homes in Japan. Other purposes for which solar energy is at present being used include the (5)_____ of salt from seawater, irrigation and sewage disposal. For most people in developing countries , the need is not only for air – conditioners or central heating (6)_____ for cheap ways of cooking food , drying crops , and lighting homes..

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|-------------|------------|----------|------------|
| 1. A. in | B. on | C. from | D. to |
| 2. A. buy | B. contain | C. catch | D. produce |
| 3. A. light | B. energy | C. life | D. money |

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|-------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------|
| 4. A. installed | B. planned | C. planted | D. made |
| 5. A. preparation | B. modernization | C. pollution | D. separation |
| 6. A. but also | B. and | C. nor | D. or |

V. Read the following passage. Decide if the statements from 1 to 4 are True or False and choose the correct answer (A, B, C or D) for the questions 5 and 6.

Air pollution is by far the most harmful form of pollution in our environment . Air pollution is caused by the injurious smoke emitted by cars , buses , trucks , trains , and factories. Even smoke from burning leaves and cigarettes are harmful to the environment causing a lot of damage to man and the atmosphere. Evidence of increasing air pollution is seen in lung cancer.

Water pollution caused by industrial waste products released into lakes , rivers , and other water bodies , has made marine life no longer hospitable . Humans pollute water with large scale disposal of garbage and other household waste. In many **rural areas** , one can still find people bathing and cooking in the same water , making it incredibly filthy.

Noise pollution , soil pollution and light pollution are also damaging the environment at an alarming rate. Noise pollution includes aircraft noise , noise of cars, buses , trucks , vehicle horns , loudspeakers , and industry noise which are extremely harmful to the environment.

1. The passage mentions three kinds of pollution. _____
2. Lung cancer is a result of air pollution. _____
3. Only waste products in industry make water polluted. _____
4. The noise from the factories also do harm to the environment. _____
5. It is _____ that increasing air pollution is the cause of lung cancer.
 A. rumored B. thought C. proved D. said
6. The phrase **rural areas** in the passage means:
 A. Inside the city B. the neighborhood C. downtown D. the countryside

VI. Rearrange the groups of words in a correct order to make complete sentences.

1. You / save / money / can / if / use / enegy-saving bulbs / you

2. suggest / banana leaves / to reduce / garbage / using / I

3. collect / that/ street children / suggests / He / should / used clothes / we / for/.

4. we should/ garbage bins/ that/ the/ around/ I suggest/ put/ school yard/.

5. ordinary bulbs/ to use / instead / It's/ of /energy-saving bulbs/ necessary

VII. Rewrite each of the following sentences in another way so that it means almost the same as the sentence printed before it.

1. "Shall we go to the English-speaking club?" said Tony.
 → Tony suggested _____
 → Tony suggested that _____
2. "Let's go to the swimming pool," Nick said.
 → Nick suggested that _____
3. Tom said to Mary: " Why don't you wash clothes in cold water?"
 → Tom suggested that _____
4. Hoa suggests using energy-saving appliances.
 → Hoa suggests that we _____

5. What about organizing a charity event to raise money?
→ I suggest we_____
6. “Why don’t you put an advertisement in this local newspaper?” they said to me.
→ They suggested that_____
7. “Let’s not tell anyone until we are certain that the report is true,” said Tom.
→ Tom suggested that_____
8. We continue to hope that she will come.
→ We go_____
9. I was tired. However, I had to finish my work.
→ I had to_____.
10. Because of having a lot of difficulties, she managed to sell the house.
→ As / Since /
Because_____